NOTICE OF REMOVAL UNDER 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1441(b), 1446 and 1453

Net of California, LLC) ("CashNetUSA") hereby removes to this Court the state court action described below:

- 1. On June 27, 2007, plaintiff Eugene Dalton ("Plaintiff") commenced an action against CashNetUSA in the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of Santa Clara, Case Number 107 CV088846, entitled *Dalton v. CashNetUSA dba Cash America Net of California, LLC* by filing a Complaint, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit "A".
- 2. Plaintiff's Complaint alleges violations of certain provisions of California's Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (Civil Code § 1788 et seq.), including violations of certain provisions of the federal Fair Debt Collections Practices Act (15 U.S.C. § 1692b 15 U.S.C. § 1692j, inclusive) as they are incorporated into Civil Code section 1788.17. Plaintiff's allegations arises out of Plaintiff's borrowing of money from CashNetUSA on or about April 24, 2006, Plaintiff's subsequent breach of his loan agreement with CashNetUSA, and CashNetUSA's later sending of a demand for payment to Plaintiff on or about June 28, 2006.
- 3. CashNetUSA was served with a copy of the Summons and Complaint on July 2, 2007, and has not yet responded to the Complaint.
- 4. This Court has federal question original jurisdiction over this matter. The above-entitled action is a civil action for which this Court has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and is one which may be removed to this Court by CashNetUSA pursuant to the provision of the 28 U.S.C. § 1441(b) and 28 U.S.C. § 1443 in that it appears from the Complaint that Plaintiff has alleged violations of federal statutes, and therefore Plaintiff's claims are founded on a claim or right arising under the laws of the United States.
- 5. Plaintiff's Complaint alleges CashNetUSA is liable to him for various unlawful debt collection practices in violation of state and federal law. Plaintiff's Complaint alleges violations of the federal Fair Debt Collections Practices Act (15 U.S.C. § 1692b 15 U.S.C. § 1692j, inclusive) as they are incorporated into state law in

Case 5:07-cv-03965-JF

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Civil Code section 1788.17. The adjudication of these claims involve necessary, substantial and disputed questions of federal law.

- 6. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1446(a), and in accordance with all applicable Local Rules for the United States District Court for the Northern District of California, this petition for removal is accompanied by a copy of the complete file from the state court proceeding, which includes the complaint and the summons attached here as Exhibits A and B. A complete copy of the state court file is attached here as Exhibit C.
- Simultaneously with the filing of this petition, CashNetUSA filed a Notice 7. of Removal with the Clerk of the Superior Court of California, County of Santa Clara, and served a copy of that Notice on the Plaintiff. A copy of that Notice is attached here as Exhibit D.
- 8. Venue is proper in this Court because the action is being removed from the Superior Court in and for the County of Santa Clara.
- The undersigned counsel for CashNetUSA has read the foregoing and signs 9. the Notice of Removal pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, as required by 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a).

WHEREFORE, defendant CashNetUSA prays that the above action now pending against it in the Superior Court of the County of Santa Clara be removed to this Court.

DATED: August /, 2007

GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP

Marc B. Koenigsberg

Attorneys for Defendant

Cash America Net of California, LLC dba CashNetUSA (sued erroneously herein as CashNetUSA dba Cash America

Net of California, LLC)

#### PROOF OF SERVICE

### STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO

I am employed in the aforesaid county, State of California; I am over the age of 18 years and not a party to the within action; my business address is 1201 K Street, Suite 1100, Sacramento, CA 95814.

On August 1, 2007, I served the NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF ACTION UNDER 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1441(b), 1446 and 1453 on the interested parties in this action by placing the true copy thereof, enclosed in a sealed envelope, postage prepaid, addressed as follows:

Ronald Wilcox, Esq.
2160 The Alameda, First Floor, Suite F
San Jose, CA 95126
Telephone: (408) 296-0400
Facsimila: (408) 296-0486

Facsimile: (408) 296-0486
(BY MAIL)
I am readily familiar with the business practice of my place of employment in respect to the collection and processing of correspondence, pleadings and notices for mailing with United States Postal Service. The foregoing sealed envelope was placed for collection and mailing this date consistent with the ordinary business practice of my place of employment, so that it will be picked up this date with postage thereon fully prepaid at Sacramento, California, in the ordinary course of such business.
(BY FEDERAL EXPRESS)  I am readily familiar with the business practice of my place of employment in respect to the collection and processing of correspondence, pleadings and notices for delivery by Federal Express. Under the practice it would be deposited with Federal Express on that same day with postage thereon fully prepared at Sacramento, California in the ordinary course of business. I am aware that on motion of the party served, service is presumed invalid if delivery by Federal Express is more than one day after date of deposit with Federal Express.
(BY FACSIMILE) On Type Date here, I transmitted the foregoing document(s) by facsimile sending number. Pursuant to rule 2009(i)(4), I caused the machine to print a transmission record of the transmission, a true and correct copy of which is attached to this declaration.
(BY PERSONAL SERVICE) I delivered such envelope by hand to the offices of the addressee. Executed on Type Date here, at Sacramento, California.
(STATE) I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.
Executed on August 1, 2007, at Sacramento, California.  Jolene M. Gordo
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JUN-28-2007(THU) 15:10 ONE LEGAL, INC. (FRX)1+510+873+0984 P. 004/019 ENDORGED Ronald Wilcox, Esq., 176601 2007 JUH 27 PM 2: 00 2160 The Alameda, First Floor, Suite F San Jose, CA 95126 Tel: (408) 296-0400 3 Fax: (408) 296-0486 ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF B. CHOPOFF 5 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 6 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA (Unlimited Jurisdiction Division) (Demand Exceeds \$25,000) 8 EUGENE DALTON, 10 Plaintiff, CV088846 11 Civil Action No. 107 12 CASHNETUSA d/b/a CASH AMERICA VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA FAIR NET OF CALIFORNIA, LLC, 13 DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT -CIVIL CODE § 1788 14 Defendant τ5 16 COMPLAINT DEMAND FOR JURY 17 18 19 I. INTRODUCTION 20 Plaintiff brings this complaint to redress Defendant's violations of the Rosenthal Fair 21 Debt Collection Practices Act, California Civil Code § 1788 (hereinafter "state Act"), 22 which prohibit debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive and unfair practices. 23 Plaintiff alleges that Defendant sent letters that were false, deceptive, and misleading, in 24 violation of the debt collection laws. 25



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P. 805/019

- The act prohibits debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive, and unfair 2. practices. Pursuant to Cal. Civil Code § 1788.1: (a) The Legislature makes the following findings:
  - (1) The banking and credit system and grantors of credit to consumers are dependent upon the collection of just and owing debts. Unfair or deceptive collection practices undermine the public confidence which is essential to the continued functioning of the banking and credit system and sound extensions of credit to consumers.

#### II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- The court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to California Civil Code § 1788,30(f). which allows enforcement in any court of competent jurisdiction.
  - This Court has jurisdiction over each defendant named herein because, based on information and belief, each defendant is a corporation or association authorized to do business in California and registered with the California Secretary of State, or does sufficient business, has sufficient minimum contacts in California, is a citizen of California, otherwise intentionally avails itself of the California market through promotion, sale, marketing, and distribution of goods and/or services in California and thereby having such other contacts with California so as to render the exercise of jurisdiction over it by the California courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.
- Venue is proper because Defendant regularly conducts business in Santa Clara County, and the debt collection contacts all occurred in Santa Clara County.

#### III. PARTIES

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6.	Plaintiff EUGENE DALTON (hereinaster "Mr. Dalton") is a natural person residing i	i	
	the city of San Jose, County of Santa Clara, California at the time the collection letters		
	were sent.	•	

- 7. Mr. Dalton is a "debtor" as defined by Cal. Civil Code § 1788.2.
- Defendant CASHNETUSA d/b/a CASH AMERICA NET OF CALIFORNIA, LLC
   (hereinafter "CashNct"), is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business
   located at 200 W. Jackson Street, Suite 2400, Chicago, IL 60606.
- CashNet regularly engages in the business of collecting debts on behalf of itself here in California.
- 10. CashNet is a "debt collector" as defined by California Civil Code § 1788.2(c).
- 11. At all times herein mentioned, each Defendant was the agent, servant, employee and/or joint venturer of his co-defendants, and each of them, and at all said times, each Defendant was acting in the full course and scope of said agency, service, employment and/or joint venture.

#### IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 12. Plaintiff Eugene Dalton (hereinafter "Mr. Dalton") incurred a financial obligation to CashNet. The debt was primarily incurred for personal, family or household purposes and is therefore a "consumer debt" as that term is defined by Cal. Civil Code § 1788.2(f).
- On or about June 28, 2006, CashNet sent a collection letter to Mr. Dalton in an attempt to collect a debt or collect payment on a debt. A true and correct copy of the June 28, 2006 collection letter is attached to the herein complaint as <u>Exhibit 1</u>.
- 14. Exhibit 1 contained a header that reads:

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P. 007/019

### Demand For Payment

15. Exhibit I reads in part:

"If you do not resolve this matter immediately, your standing with other companies may be burt and you may have trouble qualifying for an advance with us as well as with other providers in the future. Additionally, if we do not hear from you regarding this notice, we may pursue collections through the use of a third party collection agency and/or civil court proceedings.

You must contact us immediately to resolve this matter. In order to avoid further additional costs to you, we need to hear from you within (5) days from the receipt of this notice,"

- Exhibit 1 made false, deceptive, and misleading statements in an attempt to collect a debt 16. or collect payment on a debt.
- 17. Exhibit 1 threatened immediate action not intended and not taken within the time frame 10 threatened, including legal action and transfer of the account to a collection agency. 11
- 12 18. Exhibit 1 created a false sense of urgency.
- 13 19. CashNet did not file legal action against Mr. Dalton within the time frame threatened.
- 14 20. CashNet did not transfer the account to a collection agency within the time frame 15 threatened.
  - On information and belief, Mr. Dalton contends CashNet had no intention on filing suit in 21. Santa Clara County in the time frame threatened.
  - A public review of public records reveals CashNet does not typically sue in Santa Clara 22. County.
  - Defendant's unlawful collection attempts caused Mr. Dalton to suffer severe mental 23. distress, mental suffering, and/or mental anguish, in the form of distress, fear, nervousness, worry, loss of sleep, loss of appetite, and anxiety.

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P. 008/019

24. CashNet sent Exhibit 1 to more than 40 persons in California, in the one-year preceding the filing of this complaint. Mr. Dalton may seek to amend to add class allegations at a later date.

#### VI. FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(California Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, Civil Code § 1788 et seq.)

- 25. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each paragraph alleged above.
- 26. The foregoing acts and omissions constitute unfair or deceptive and/or unconscionable trade practices made unlawful pursuant to the California Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act. Civil Code § 1788 et seq.
- 27. Defendant violated Cal. Civil Code § 1788.17, by making false, deceptive and misleading 11 statements, and making false threats of imminent suit. 12
  - 28. Defendant violated Cal. Civil Code § 1788.13(j) by falsely threatening that a lawsuit was about to be filed.
  - 29. Defendant violated Cal. Civil Code § 1788.13(k) by falsely threatening that Plaintiff's account was about to be referred to a debt collector for collection,
  - Defendant's acts described above were done willfully and knowingly with the purpose of 30. cocreing Mr. Dalton into repaying the alleged debt within the meaning of Cal. Civil Code § 1788,30(b).
  - Pursuant to Cal. Civil Code § 1788.32, the remedies under Civil Code "are intended to be 31. cumulative and in addition to any other remedies under any other law."
  - As a result of the above violations of the FDCPA, Defendant is liable to Mr. Dalton for 32. statutory damages, costs and attorney's fees.

(FRX)1+510+873+0984 JUN-28-2007(THU) 15:10 ONE LEGAL, INC. 1 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be entered against the 2 Defendant for the following: 3 A. Declaratory relief that Defendant's letter violated Civil Code § 1788 et seq. 4 B. Judgment that Defendant's conduct violated the Civil Code § 1788 et seq. 5 C. Statutory damages pursuant to Civil Code § 1788.17 and Civil Code § 1788.30. 6 7 D. Costs and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to Civil Code § 1788.17 and Civil Code 8 § 1788.30. 9 E. Actual damages. 10 F. Grant such other and further relief as it deems just and proper. H 12 13 Ronald Wilcox Attorney for Plaintiff 14 15 DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL 16 Please take notice that Plaintiff demand trial by jury in this action. 17 18 Ronald Wilcox 19 20

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P. 009/019

ONE LEGAL, INC.

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P. 010/019

# Exhibit 1

ONE LEGAL, INC.

(F8X)1+510+873+0984

P. 011/019

CachNetUSAcom.

PO Box 18066 Hauppauge, NY 11788-8866 1002259-DEF2

Second Notice - Open Immediately

الراوية ليزور اللوراج الروادي المارية والمتعالية والمتعادلة \*\*\*\*\*\*\* AUTO\*\*MIXED AADC 117 18 26 00104307 A 403402

EUGENE DALTON 1385 CASTLEMONT AVE 5 SAN JOSE, CA 95128-4482

- 9078 (888) collections@cashnetusa.com www.CashNetUSA.com

June 28, 2006

Account Number:

1002259 2006-05-22

Due Date: Amount Due:

\$304.72

## Demand For Payment

Dear Eugene.

On 2006-04-24 you received a cash advance from us in the amount of \$250.00 in conjunction with a signed loan agreement to repay the loan on 2006-05-22. To date, your loan is past due and your customer status is "In Default".

If you do not resolve this matter immediately, your standing with other companies may be hurt and you may have trouble qualifying for an advance with us as well as with other providers in the future. Additionally, if we do not hear from you regarding this notice, we may pursue collections through the use of a third party collection agency and/or civil court proceedings.

You must contact us immediately to resolve this matter. In order to avoid further additional costs to you, we need to hear from you within (5) days from the receipt of this notice. Possible payment methods include:

- ACH: call us at 1-888-801-9078
- . Money Gram: Code=3855, Account #= SSN
- Western Union: Code City = SG Investor, State = IL
- Credit Card / Money Order / Certified Check
  - \*\* If you have already made payment arrangements for the entire balance, please disregard this letter \*\*

Please detach and return the payment coupon with the payment in the enclosed envelope

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EUGENE DALTON 1385 CASTLEMONT AVE 5 SAN JOSE, CA 95128-4482

Account Number:

1002259

Due Date:

2006-05-22

Amount Duc:

\$304.72

Amount Tendered:

PO Box 06230 Chicago, IL 60606-0230

CachNetUSAcom.

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P. 003/019

#### SUMMONS (CITACION JUDICIAL)

NOTICE TO DEFENDANT: (AVISO AL DEMANDADO): CASHNETUSA d/b/a CASH AMERICA NET OF CALIFORNIA, LLC

YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF: (LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE): **EUGENE DALTON** 

SUM-100 2007 JUH 27 PH 2: 00 SUPERIOR COUNTY OF CA. CO. OF SOUTH CLARA PERMITY 9Y.... B. CHOPOFF

You have 30 CALENDAR DAYS alter this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have copy served on the plaintiff. A letter or phone call will not protect you. Your written response must be in proper logal form if you want the court to hear your case. There may be a court form that you can use for your response. You can find these court forms and more information at the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), your county law library, or the courthouse information at the cament pay the filling fee, ask the court clock for a fee waiver form. If you do not file your response on time, you may lose the case by default, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without further warning from the court.

the case by norant, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without number warning from the court.

There are other legal requirements. You may want to call an atterney right away. If you do not know an atterney, you may want to call an atterney returned services from a nonprofit legal services program. You can locate these nonprofit groups at the California Legal Services Web site (www.lawbeipcetifornia.org), the California Courts Online Self-Help Contar (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), or by contacting your local court or county har association.

Tiene 30 DÍAS DE CALENDARIO después do que le entreguen este citación y papeles legales para presenter una respuesta por escrito en esta corde y hacer que se entregue una cupia el domandante. Una carta o una liamada telefónica no lo protegan. Su respuesta por escrito ilone que estar en formato logal correcto si desee que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible que haya un formulario que ustad pueda usar para su respueste. Puede encontrar estos formularios de la corte y más información en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California (www.courtinio.ca.gov/selfinip/espanol), en la biblioteca de leyes de su condado o en la corte que le quede más cerca. Si no puede pagar la cueta de presentación, pide al secretario de la corte que le dé un formulario de exención de pago de cuetas. Si no presenta

puede pagar la cuesa de presentación, pous al accretario de su como que la unimensión de pago de cuesas, ou no presenta su respuesta a tiempo, prede partier el caso por incumplimiento y la corfe la podrá quitar su studido, dinero y bienes sin más advertencia, itay otros requisitos legales. Es recomendable que llame a un abogado impediatamento. Si no currora a un abogado, puede llamer a un servicio de remisión a abogados. Si no puede pagar a un abogado, es posible que clumpla con los requisitos para obtener servicios legales gratuitos de un programa de servicios legales de fines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin fines de lucro en el sitio web de logales gratuitos de un programa de servicios legales de fines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin fines de lucro en el sitio web de Cuillomia Legal Services, (www.hwhelpcalifornia.org), en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortez de California. (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/sulfisip/aspanol/) o ponièndoza en confecto con la corta a el calegio de abogados lucales

he name and address of the court is: (El nombre y dirocción de la corte es): Superior Court of California, County of Santa Clara 191 N. First Street

San Jose, CA 95113

The name, address, and telephone number of plainliff's attorney, or plaintiff without an attorney, is: (El nombre, la dirección y el número de teláfono del abogado del demandante, o del demandante que no tiene abogado, es): Ronald Wilcox, Attorney at Law Tel: (408) 296-0400

2160 The Alameda, Suite F, First Floor, San Jose, CA 95126

**IURI TORRE** B. CHOPOFF DATE: JUN 2 7 2007 Clerk, by Deputy (Pecha) (Secretario) (Adjunto) (For proof of service of this summons, use Proof of Service of Summons (form POS-010).) (Para prueba de entrega do osta cimitón use el formulario Proof el Service of Summons, (POS-010)). NOTICE TO THE PERSON SERVED: You are served

[BFAL]	as an individual defendant.     as the person seed under the licitious name of (specify):
	a. Can be be be a composition of call of the conservation of call of the call of the conservation of call of the conservation of call of the conservation of call of the call of the conservation of call of the call of call of the c

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P. 003/019

#### SUMMONS (CITACION JUDICIAL)

NOTICE TO DEFENDANT: (AVISO AL DEMANDADO): CASHNETUSA d/b/a CASH AMERICA NET OF CALIFORNIA, LLC

YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF: (LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE): EUGENE DALTON

SUM-100 POR COURT USE ONLY 2007 JUN 27 PH 2: 00 SUPERIOR CONTROL OF CA. CO. Of SCHOOL SLARA 9Y... B. CHOPOFF

You have 30 CALENDAR DAYS siter this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have a You have 30 CALENDAR DAYS after this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have a copy served on the plaintiff. A letter or phone call will not protect you. Your written response must be in proper legal form if you want the court to hear your case. There may be a court form that you can use for your response. You can find these court forms and more information at the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), your sounty law library, or the court-house necrest you. If you cannot pay the filing fee, ask the court clerk for a fee waiver form. If you do not file your response on time, you may lose the case by default, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without further warning from the court.

There are other legal requirements. You may want to call an atterney right dway. If you do not file on a storney, you may want to call an atterney right dway. If you do not know an atterney, you may want to call an atterney right chart, it was a former, you may want to call an atterney right chart, it was to be call form a nonprofit tegal services from a nonprofit tegal services program. You can locate these nonprofit groups at the California Legal Services Web site (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), the California Courts Online Self-Molo Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfholo), or by contacting your four fourth or country har association.

Courts Online Self-Holp Conter (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfholp), or by contacting your local court or county har association.

Tiane 30 DÍAS DE CALEMBARIO después do quo lo entreguen esta citación y papalez legales para presenter uma respuesta por escrito on esta corte y histor que se entregue una copla al demandarle. Una carte o y papare apare, para presentar una respuesta por escrito de esta corte y histor que estar en formato legal correcto si despe que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible que haya un formulario que estad una respuesta. Puede encontrar estos formularios de la corte y más información en el Gustro de Ayuda de las Cortes de

pueda usar para su respuesta. Puede encontrar estos formularios de la corte y mis información en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California (www.courtinfo.ca.govisalinoipfospanoif), en la biblioteca de loyes de su condado o en la corte que le quede más cerca. Si no puede pagar la cuota de presentación, pide al secretario de la corte que le de un formulario de exección de pago de cuotas. Si no presenta su respuesta a tiempo, puede parder el caso por incumplimiento y la corte i e podrá quitar su suado, dinero y bienes sin más edvertenda. Itay otros requisitos legales. Es recomendable que llama a un abogado inmediatamento. Si no conoca a un abogado, puede itamer a un aservicio de remisión a abogados. Si no puede pagar a un abogado, es posible que charpia con los requisitos para obtener servicios legales gratutos de un programa de servicios legales sin fines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin fines de lucro en el sitio web de Cultiomia Legal Services, (arwatambalpcalifornia.org), en el Contro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California, (www.courtinfo.ca.goviscifheiplespanoif) o pontêndose en contacto con la corte o el colegio de abogados locales.

The name and address of the court is: (El nombre y dirección de la corte es):		A PLANE HUMBER	CV0888	346
Superior Court of California, County	of Santa Clara	The second care.		
191 N. First Street				
San Jose, CA 95113				
The name, address, and telephone number of	l pisintiff's attorney, or plaintiff without an	attorney, is:	•	
(El nombre, la dirocción y el número de teléfo.	no del abegado del demandante, o del d	lemandante quo no	ligne abonedo es):	
Ronald Wilcox, Attorney at Law	Tel: (408) 296-0400	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		'
2160 The Alameda, Suite F, First Floo	or, San Jose, CA 95126		D Otroppe	
DATE: JUN 2 7 2007	Clerk by RI Te	URRE	B. CHOPOFF	D
(Fecha)	(Secretario)		<del></del>	, Deputy (Adjunto)
(For proof of service of this summons, use Pro	oof of Service of Summons (form POS-0	10 <u>L</u> )	<del></del>	(-)
(Pora prueba de entrega do esta citatión use e	el formulario Proof of Service of Summor	ns, (POS-010)).		

MATTER TO THE DEDOCM ACTION

	MOTION TO THE LENGON DEVAND: JOH DIS BOINED
ISEALI .	1 as an individual defendant.
j	2. as the person seed under the licitious name of (specify):
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	3. Do no bohalf of (specify): Cash Not USA alba cash Anarica
	under CEP 416.10 (corporation) of California CEP 416.60 (minor)
	CCP 416.20 (defunct corporation) CCP 416.70 (conservates)
	CCP 416.40 (association or partnership) CCP 416.90 (authorized person)
	clher (specify):
	4. Dy parsonal delivery on (date):

Form Adopted for Marxintory Use Council of Calls SUM-100 (Rev. January 1, 2004)

SUMMONS

Code of Chie Procedure 55 412-20, 455  JUN-28-2007(THU) 15:10 ONE LEGAL, INC. (FAX)1+510+873+0984 P. 004/019 ENDORGED Ronald Wilcox, Esq., 176601 2007 JUN 27 PH 2: 00 2160 The Alameda, First Floor, Suite F San Jose, CA 95126 Tel: (408) 296-0400 Fax: (408) 296-0486 ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF B. CHOPOFF SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 6 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA (Unlimited Inrisdiction Division) (Demand Exceeds \$25,000) 8 9 EUGENE DALTON. 01 Plaintiff, CV088846 11 Civil Action No. 107 12 CASHNETUSA d/b/a CASH AMERICA VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA PAIR NET OF CALIFORNIA, LLC. DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT-13 CIVIL CODE § 1788 14 Defendant. 15 16 COMPLAINT 17 DEMAND FOR JURY 18 19 I. INTRODUCTION 20 Plaintiff brings this complaint to redress Defendant's violations of the Rosenthal Fair 21 Debt Collection Practices Act, California Civil Code § 1788 (hereinafter "state Act"), 22 which prohibit debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive and unfair practices. 23 Plaintiff alleges that Defendant sent letters that were false, deceptive, and misleading, in 24 violation of the debt collection laws. 25



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  - (1) The banking and credit system and grantors of credit to consumers are dependent upon the collection of just and owing debts. Unfair or deceptive collection practices undermine the public confidence which is essential to the continued functioning of the banking and credit system and sound extensions of credit to consumers.

#### II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- The court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to California Civil Code § 1788.30(f), which allows enforcement in any court of competent jurisdiction.
- This Court has jurisdiction over each defendant named herein because, based on information and belief, each defendant is a corporation or association authorized to do business in California and registered with the California Secretary of State, or does sufficient business, has sufficient minimum contacts in California, is a citizen of California, otherwise intentionally avails itself of the California market through promotion, sale, marketing, and distribution of goods and/or services in California and thereby having such other contacts with California so as to render the exercise of jurisdiction over it by the California courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.
- Venue is proper because Defendant regularly conducts business in Santa Clara County, and the debt collection contacts all occurred in Santa Clara County.

#### III. PARTIES

P. 006/019

Case 5:07-cv-03965-JF Document 1 (FRX)1+510+873+0984 01:51 (UHT)7005-85-KUL ONE LEGAL, INC. б. Plaintiff EUGENE DALTON (hereinafter "Mr. Dalton") is a natural person residing in 2 the city of San Jose, County of Santa Clara, California at the time the collection letters 3 were sent. Mr. Dalton is a "debtor" as defined by Cal. Civil Code § 1788.2. 7. 8. Defendant CASHNETUSA d/b/a CASH AMERICA NET OF CALIFORNIA, LLC 6 (hereinafter "CashNet"), is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business 7 located at 200 W. Jackson Street, Suite 2400, Chicago, IL 60606. 8 CashNet regularly engages in the business of collecting debts on behalf of itself here in California, 10 CashNet is a "debt collector" as defined by California Civil Code § 1788.2(c). 10. 11 At all times herein mentioned, each Defendant was the agent, servant, employee and/or 11. 12 13 joint venturer of his co-defendants, and each of them, and at all said times, each 14 Defendant was acting in the full course and scope of said agency, service, employment 15 and/or joint venture. 16 IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS 17 12, Plaintiff Eugene Dalton (hereinafter "Mr. Dalton") incurred a financial obligation to 18 19

CashNet. The debt was primarily incurred for personal, family or household purposes and is therefore a "consumer debt" as that term is defined by Cal. Civil Code § 1788.2(f). 13. On or about June 28, 2006, CashNet sent a collection letter to Mr. Dalton in an attempt to collect a debt or collect payment on a debt. A true and correct copy of the June 28, 2006 collection letter is attached to the herein complaint as Exhibit 1.

14. Exhibit 1 contained a header that reads:

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JUN-28-2007(THU) 15:10 ONE LEGAL, INC.

(FAX)1+510+873+0984

P. 007/019

## **Demand For Payment**

15. Exhibit I reads in part:

"If you do not resolve this matter immediately, your standing with other companies may be but and you may have trouble qualifying for an advance with us as well as with other providers in the future. Additionally, if we do not hear from you regarding this notice, we may pursue collections through the use of a third party collection agency and/or civil court proceedings.

You must contact us immediately to resolve this matter. In order to avoid further additional costs to you, we need to hear from you within (5) days from the receipt of this notice."

- 16. Exhibit 1 made false, deceptive, and misleading statements in an attempt to collect a debt or collect payment on a debt.
- 17. Exhibit 1 threatened immediate action not intended and not taken within the time frame 10 threatened, including legal action and transfer of the account to a collection agency. 11
- 12 18. Exhibit 1 created a false sense of urgency.
- 13 19. CashNet did not file legal action against Mr. Dalton within the time frame threatened.
- 14 20. CashNet did not transfer the account to a collection agency within the time frame 15 threatened.
- 16 On information and belief, Mr. Dalton contends CashNet had no intention on filing suit in 21. 17 Santa Clara County in the time frame threatened. 18
  - A public review of public records reveals CashNet does not typically sue in Santa Clara 22. County.
  - Defendant's unlawful collection attempts caused Mr. Dalton to suffer severe mental 23. distress, mental suffering, and/or mental anguish, in the form of distress, fear, nervousness, worry, loss of sleep, loss of appetite, and anxiety.

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JUN-28-2007(THU) 15:10 ONE LEGAL, INC.

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P. 008/019

CashNet sent Exhibit 1 to more than 40 persons in California, in the one-year preceding 24. the filing of this complaint. Mr. Dalton may seek to amend to add class allegations at a later date.

#### VI. FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(California Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, Civil Code § 1788 et seq.)

- 25. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each paragraph alleged above.
- The foregoing acts and omissions constitute unfair or deceptive and/or unconscionable 26. trade practices made unlawful pursuant to the California Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, Civil Code § 1788 ct seq.
- 27. Defendant violated Cal. Civil Code § 1788.17, by making false, deceptive and misleading 11 statements, and making false threats of imminent suit. 12
- Defendant violated Cal. Civil Code § 1788.13(j) by falsely threatening that a lawsuit was 28. 13 14 about to be filed.
- 15 29. Defendant violated Cal. Civil Code § 1788.13(k) by falsely threatening that Plaintiff's 16 account was about to be referred to a debt collector for collection.
  - 30. Defendant's acts described above were done willfully and knowingly with the purpose of cocreing Mr. Dalton into repaying the alleged debt within the meaning of Cal. Civil Code § 1788,30(b).
  - Pursuant to Cal. Civil Code § 1788.32, the remedies under Civil Code "are intended to be 31. cumulative and in addition to any other remedies under any other law."
  - As a result of the above violations of the FDCPA, Defendant is liable to Mr. Dalton for 32. statutory damages, costs and attorney's fees.

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P. 009/019

ONE LEGAL, INC.

JUN-28-2007(THU) 15:10

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be entered against the 2 Defendant for the following: 3 A. Declaratory relief that Defendant's letter violated Civil Code § 1788 et seq. .4 B. Judgment that Defendant's conduct violated the Civil Code § 1788 et seq. 5 C. Statutory damages pursuant to Civil Code § 1788.17 and Civil Code § 1788.30. 6 D. Costs and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to Civil Code § 1788.17 and Civil Code 7 8 § 1788.30. 9 E. Actual damages. 10 F. Grant such other and further relief as it deems just and proper. 11 12 13 Ronald Wilcox 14 Attorney for Plaintiff 15 DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL Please take notice that Plaintiff demand trial by jury in this action. 16 17 18 Ronald Wilcox 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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P. 010/019

# Exhibit 1

ONE LEGAL, INC.

(FAX)1+510+873+0984

P. 011/019

## CachNetUSAcom.

PO Box 18066 Hauppauge, NY 11788-8866

.1002259-DEF2

Second Notice - Open Immediately

EUGENE DALTON
1385 CASTLEMONT AVE 5
SAN JOSE, CA 95128-4482

(888). - 9078 collections@cashnetusa.com www.CashNetUSA.com

June 28, 2006

Account Number:

1002259

Due Date:

2006-05-22

Amount Due:

\$304.72

#### **Demand For Payment**

Dear Eugene,

On 2006-04-24 you received a cash advance from us in the amount of \$250.00 in conjunction with a signed loan agreement to repay the loan on 2006-05-22. To date, your loan is past due and your customer status is "In Default".

If you do not resolve this matter immediately, your standing with other companies may be hurt and you may have trouble qualifying for an advance with us as well as with other providers in the future. Additionally, if we do not hear from you regarding this notice, we may pursue collections through the use of a third party collection agency and/or civil court proceedings.

You must contact us immediately to resolve this matter, in order to avoid further additional costs to you, we need to hear from you within (5) days from the receipt of this notice. Possible payment methods include:

- ACH: call us at 1-888-801-9078
- Money Grum: Code=3855, Account #= SSN
- Western Union: Code City = SG Investor, State = IL
- Credit Card / Money Order / Certified Check

\*\* If you have already made payment arrangements for the entire balance, please disregard this letter \*\*

Please detach and return the payment coupon with the payment in the enclosed envelope

▲ Detach Hero ▲

▲ Dettch Here ▲

EUGENE DALTON 1385 CASTLEMONT AVE 5 SAN JOSE, CA 95128-4482

Account Number:

1002259

Due Date:

2006-05-22

Amount Duc:

\$304.72

Amount Tendered:

PO Box 06230

Chicago, IL 60606-0230

CachNetUSAcom

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P. 012/019

# CIVIL LAWSUIT NOTICE

CASE NUMBER

ATTACHMENT A

Superior Court of California, County of Santa Clara 191 N. First St., San Jose, CA 95113

# **READ THIS ENTIRE FORM**

PLAINTIFFS (the person(s) suing): Within 60 days after filing the lawsuit, you must serve each defendant with the Complaint, Summons, an Atternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Information Sheet, and a copy of this Civil Lawsuit Notice,

DEFENDANTS (the person(s) being sued): You must do each of the following to protect your rights:

- 1. You must fite a written response to the Complaint, in the clerk's office of the Court, within 30 days of the date the Summons and Complaint were served on you;
- You must send a copy of your written response to the plaintiff; and
- You must attend the first Case Management Conference.

Warning: If you do not do these three things, you may automatically lose this case.

RULES AND FORMS: You must follow the California Rules of Court (CRC) and the Santa Clara County Superior Court Local Civil Rules and use proper forms. You can get legal information, view the rules and get forms, free of charge, from the Self-Service Center at 99 Notre Dame Avenue, San Jose (408-882-2900 x-2926), or from:

- State Rules and Judicial Council Forms: www.courtinfo.ca.gov/forms and www.courtinfo.ca.gov/rules
- Local Rules and Forms: www.sccsuperiorcourt.org/civil/rule1toc.htm

Rose Printing, 49 N. First St., San Jose (408-293-8177)

For other local information, visit the Court's Self-Service website www.scselfservice.org and select "Civil."

CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE (CMC): You must meet with the other parties and discuss the case, in person or by telephone, at least 30 calendar days before the CMC. You must also fill out, file and serve a Case Menagement Statement (Judicial Council form CM-110) at least 15 calendar days before the CMC. You or your attorney must appear at the CMC. You may ask to appear by telephone - see Local Civil Rule 8.

Your Case Management Judge is: Kevin J Murphy DEPT: 22 The first CMC is scheduled as follows: (Completed by Clerk of Court) Date: NOV = 6 2007 Time; 3:00 PM Dept.: 22 The next CMC is scheduled as follows: (Completed by party If the first CMC was confirmed or has passed) Date: Time: Dept:

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (ADR): If all parties have appeared and filed a completed ADR Stipulation Form (local form CV-5008) at least 15 days before the CMC, the Court will cancel the CMC and mail notice of an ADR Status Conference. Visit the Court's website at www.sccsuperiorcourt.org/civil/ADR/ or call the ADR Administrator (408-882-2100 x-2156) for a list of ADR providers and their qualifications, services, and fees.

WARNING: Sanctions may be imposed if you do not follow the California Rules of Court or the Local Rules of Court.

Form CV-5012 Ray, 1/01/04

CIVIL LAWSUIT NOTICE

11:11 (UHT)7005-85-NUL

ONE LEGAL, INC.

# SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION INFORMATION SHEET / CIVIL DIVISION

Many cases can be resolved to the satisfaction of all parties without the necessity of traditional litigation, which can be expensive, time consuming, and stressful. The Court finds that it is in the best interests of the parties that they participate in alternatives to traditional litigation, including arbitration, mediation, neutral evaluation, special masters and referees, and settlement conferences. Therefore, all matters shall be referred to an appropriate form of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) before they are set for trial, unless there is good cause to dispense with the ADR requirement.

#### What is ADR?

ADR is the general term for a wide variety of dispute resolution processes that are alternatives to litigation. Types of ADR processes include mediation, arbitration, neutral evaluation, special masters and referees, and settlement conferences, among others forms.

# What are the advantages of choosing ADR instead of litigation?

ADR can have a number of advantages over litigation:

- ADR can save time. A dispute can be resolved in a matter of months, or even weeks, while litigation can take years.
- ADR can save money. Attorney's fees, court costs, and expert fees can be reduced or avoided altogether.
- ADR provides more participation. Parties have more opportunities with ADR to express their interests and concerns, instead of focusing exclusively on legal rights.
- ADR provides more control and flexibility. Parties can choose the ADR process that is most likely to bring a satisfactory resolution to their dispute.
- ADR can reduce stress. ADR encourages cooperation and communication, while discouraging the adversarial atmosphere of litigation. Surveys of parties who have participated in an ADR process have found much greater sufficient than with parties who have gone through litigation.

# What are the main forms of ADR offered by the Court?

- Mediation is an informal, confidential process in which a neutral party (the mediator) assists the parties in understanding their own interests, the interests of the other parties, and the practical and legal realities they all face. The mediator then helps the parties to explore options and arrive at a mutually acceptable resolution of the dispute. The mediator does not decide the dispute. The parties do.
- < Mediation may be appropriate when:
  - < The parties want a non-adversary procedure
  - The parties have a continuing business or personal relationship
  - < Communication problems are interfering with a resolution
  - < There is an emotional element involved
  - The parties are interested in an injunction, consent decree, or other form of equitable relief

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P. 014/019

Arbitration is a normally informal process in which the neutral (the arbitrator) decides the dispute after bearing the evidence and arguments of the parties. The parties can agree to binding or non-binding arbitration. Binding arbitration is designed to give the parties a resolution of their dispute when they cannot agree by themselves or with a mediator. If the arbitration is non-binding, any party can reject the arbitrator's decision and request a trial.

Arbitration may be appropriate when:

- The action is for personal injury, property damage, or breach of contract
- Only monetary dumages are sought
- Witness testimony, under-oath, is desired
- An advisory opinion is sought from an experienced litigator (if a non-binding arbitration)
- Neutral evaluation is an informal process in which a neutral party (the evaluator) reviews the case with counsel and gives a non-binding assessment of the strengths and weaknesses on each side and the likely outcome. The neutral can help parties to identify issues, prepare stipulations, and draft discovery plans. The parties may use the neutral's evaluation to discuss settlement.

Neutral evaluation may be appropriate when:

- The parties are far apart in their view of the law or value of the case
- The case involves a technical issue in which the evaluator has expertise
- Case planning assistance would be helpful and would save legal fees and costs
- The parties are interested in an injunction, consent decree, or other form of equitable relief
- Special masters and referees are neutral parties who may be appointed by the court to obtain information or to make specific fact findings that may lead to a resolution of a dispute.

Special masters and referees can be particularly effective in complex cases with a number of parties, like construction disputes

Settlement conferences are informal processes in which the neutral (a judge or an experienced attorney) mucts with the parties or their attorneys, hears the facts of the dispute, and normally suggests a resolution that the parties may accept or use as a busis for further negotiations.

Settlement conferences can be effective when the authority or expertise of the judge or experienced attorney may help the parties reach a resolution.

What kind of disputes can be resolved by ADR?

Although some disputes must go to court, almost any dispute can be resolved through ADR. This includes disputes involving business matters; civil rights; corporations; construction; consumer protection; contracts; copyrights; defamation; disabilities; discrimination; employment; environmental problems; harassment; health care; housing; insurance; intellectual property; labor, landlord/tenant; media; medical malpractice and other professional negligence; neighborhood problems; partnerships; patents; personal injury; probate; product liability; property damage; real estate; securities; and sports, among other matters.

Where can you get assistance with selecting an appropriate form of ADR and a neutral for your case, for information about ADR procedures, or for other questions about ADR?

Contact: Santa Clara County Superior Court ADR Administrator 408-882-2530

Santa Clara County DRPA Coordinator 408-792-2704

NOTICE TO ADVERSE PARTIES AND TO THE SUPERIOR COURT OF REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT

Document 1

Filed 08/01/2007

Page 30 of 32

Case 5:07-cv-03965-JF

# TO PLAINTIFF EUGENE DALTON, AND HIS ATTORNEYS OF RECORD, AND TO THE CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT a Notice of Removal of this action was filed in the United States District Court for the Northern District of California on August 1, 2007.

A copy of the said Notice of Removal is attached to this notice as Exhibit A and is served and filed herewith. The original Notice of Removal has been filed with the United States District Court for the Northern District of California.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), the filing of said Notice of Removal in the United States District Court, together with the filing of said Notice of Removal with this Court, effects removal of this action. Accordingly, the Court may proceed no further in this action unless and until this case is remanded to this Court from the United States District Court.

DATED: August / , 2007

GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP

Kathleen E. Finnerty

Marc B. Koenigsberg

Attorneys for Defendant

Cash America Net of California, LLC dba CashNetUSA (sued erroneously herein

as CashNetUSA dba Cash America

Net of California, LLC)

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#### PROOF OF SERVICE

## STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO

X

 $\boxtimes$ 

I am employed in the aforesaid county, State of California; I am over the age of 18 years and not a party to the within action; my business address is 1201 K Street, Suite 1100, Sacramento, CA 95814

On August 1, 2007, I served the NOTICE TO ADVERSE PARTIES AND TO THE SUPERIOR COURT OF REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT on the interested parties in this action by placing the true copy thereof, enclosed in a sealed envelope, postage prepaid, addressed as follows:

Ronald Wilcox, Esq.
2160 The Alameda, First Floor, Suite F
San Jose, CA 95126
Telephone: (408) 296-0400
Facsimile: (408) 296-0486

(BY MAIL)
I am readily familiar with the business practice of my place of employment in respect to the collection and processing of correspondence, pleadings and notices for mailing with United States Postal Service. The foregoing sealed envelope was placed for collection and mailing this date consistent with the ordinary business practice of my place of employment, so that it will be picked up this date with postage thereon fully prepaid at Sacramento, California, in the ordinary course of such business.
(BY FEDERAL EXPRESS)  I am readily familiar with the business practice of my place of employment in respect to the collection and processing of correspondence, pleadings and notices for delivery by Federal Express. Under the practice it would be deposited with Federal Express on that same day with postage thereon fully prepared at Sacramento, California in the ordinary course of business. I am aware that on motion of the party served, service is presumed invalid if delivery by Federal Express is more than one day after date of deposit with Federal Express.
(BY FACSIMILE) On Type Date here, I transmitted the foregoing document(s) by facsimile sending number. Pursuant to rule 2009(i)(4), I caused the machine to print a transmission record of the transmission, a true and correct copy of which is attached to this declaration.  (BY PERSONAL SERVICE)
I delivered such envelope by hand to the offices of the addressee. Executed on Type Date here, at Sacramento, California.
(STATE) I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.
Executed on August 1, 2007, at Sacramento, California
Jolene M. Gordo

PROOF OF SERVICE